

Should I use a clamp meter or a multimeter for photovoltaic applications



Overview

Both clamp meters and multimeters are essential tools—just for different tasks. In this guide, we'll explore how to choose the best PV system measurement instruments to match modern high-voltage requirements — especially as 1500V DC systems become the new standard. Understand Your PV System Voltage Level The first step in choosing the right measurement tool is knowing the. Digital multimeters (DMMs) are essential tools for solar professionals, enabling them to measure electrical parameters and ensure the optimal performance of solar installations. Perfect for: Need to measure how many amps a motor is drawing without disconnecting wires?

Use a clamp meter. The readings indicate the efficiency and performance of the solar energy system, helping you diagnose issues or optimize the setup. Furthermore. Measuring DC current in a photovoltaic (PV) system is a routine but critical task during installation, commissioning, and ongoing maintenance.

Should I use a clamp meter or a multimeter for photovoltaic applica



Match Probes with Your Clamp Meter or Multimeter. To measure high voltages safely, use dedicated DC high-voltage probes designed for your specific clamp ...



The a283 FC True-RMS wireless current clamp simplifies the troubleshooting process without compromising safety and reliability. It measures both AC and DC current up to 60A, ensuring ...



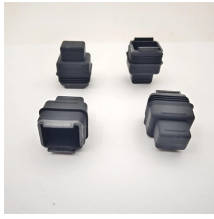
Match Probes with Your Clamp Meter or Multimeter. To measure high voltages safely, use dedicated DC high-voltage probes designed for your specific clamp meter or multimeter.



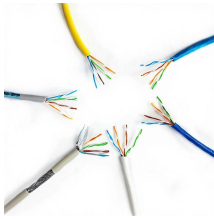
Clamp meters excel in situations requiring non-contact current measurements in live circuits, such as inspecting high-voltage power lines. Multimeters are superior when multiple ...



Learn how to test solar panels with and without a multimeter. We cover testing and measuring solar panel output, watts, amps, and voltage.



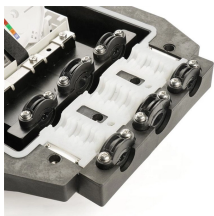
If you work with high current and live circuits, a clamp meter is safer and faster. If you deal with electronic components or voltage diagnostics, a multimeter is your best friend.



This guide explains how to correctly measure DC current in PV systems, what to watch out for, and how to obtain reliable results in real-world solar applications.



For voltage, the multimeter leads are connected to the solar panel output terminals, while for current, the circuit must be interrupted to measure the flow directly or use a clamp meter to ...



The above table gives a clear side-by-side comparison, helping the reader quickly understand the key differences between a multimeter and a clamp meter for their specific needs.



In this article, we will explore the use of digital multimeters in solar applications, highlight various Fluke multimeters suitable for different solar environments, and provide a decision guide to help you ...



This guide explains how to correctly measure DC current in PV systems, what to watch out for, and how to obtain reliable results in real-world ...



While a clamp meter measures current safely, a digital multimeter offers more capabilities for voltage, resistance, and continuity testing, making it an ideal meter for full diagnostics.

How to Test A Solar Panel with A MultimeterHow to Test Solar Panel Amps with A Clamp MeterHow to Measure Solar Panel Output with A DC Power MeterWhat to Do If Your Solar Panel Isn't Outputting Power as ExpectedA clamp meter, sometimes called an ammeter, can measure the level of current flowing through a wire. You can use one to check whether or not your solar panels are outputting their expected number of amps. A clamp meter makes solar panel testing incredibly quick and convenient because you don't have to disconnect your panels in order to check them. See more on footprinthero

```

ol#b_results li.b_ad,ol#b_topw.b_results_emi
li.b_ad,ol#b_topw li.b_ad{background-color:transparent;border-right:0;border-bottom:1px solid #ebeb;margin-bottom:1px;padding-right:0;padding-bottom:5px}ol#b_results li.b_adBottom,ol#b_topw.b_results_emi
li.b_adBottom{border-top:1px solid #ebeb;border-bottom:0;padding-bottom:0}ol#b_context li.b_ad,ol#b_rrat_cont li.b_ad{background-color:transparent}.sb_add cite{text-transform:lowercase}#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA
.b_caption,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_caption,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col li,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col
li,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad
sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_caption,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col li,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA
.b_bcfactrow{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adTA
.b_vlist2col,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw.b_results_emi
.b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adig,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad .sb_adig,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA
.b_factrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adig{margin-top:0}#b_results .b_ad h3.b_adlabel,#b_topw.b_results_emi .b_ad
h3.b_adlabel,#b_topw .b_ad h3.b_adlabel{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.b_ad .pa_mlo~.sb_adt{margin-bottom:-6px}.b_ad_description{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-snippet-default)}#b_content #b_results li.b_ad.b_adMiddle{margin-top:0;margin-bottom:16px}.b_ad .b_floatR_img{padding-left:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-nested-default)}#b_results .sb_add h2:hover a,#b_topw.b_results_emi .sb_add h2:hover a{text-decoration:underline}#b_results .sb_add h2:hover,#b_topw.b_results_emi .sb_add h2:hover{cursor:pointer}.b_ad li.b_adLastChild{margin-bottom:0}#b_results>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9}
#b_topw.b_results_emi>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9}
#b_context>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9} .b_dark
#b_results>li.b_ad{background-color:inherit} .b_dark
#b_topw.b_results_emi>li.b_ad{background-color:inherit}.pa_item
.pa_img.white_bg,.pa_hover .pa_hover_img.white_bg{background-color:#f5f5f5}@media(forced-colors:none){.pa_item .pa_img.white_bg img,.pa_hover .pa_hover_img.white_bg img{mix-blend-mode:multiply}}.pa_carousel
.b_slideexp{margin-bottom:0}.pa_carousel .b_slideexp .btn{z-index:8}.pa_carousel_mlo{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.b_adBottom
.pa_carousel_mlo{margin:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default) 0 0

```

```

0!important}.narrpole .pa_carousel_ml{padding-
right:20px}.pa_carousel_mlo.expanded .pa_carousel_ml{padding-right:var(--smtc-
gap-between-content-xx-large)}.pa_carousel_ml .slide{border-
collapse:separate}.pa_carousel_ml
.slide.anim{visibility:hidden;animation:slideInFromLeft .05s cubic-bezier(.3,.5,.1,1)
.3s 1 normal forwards}@-webkit-keyframes slideInFromLeft{0%{visibility:visible;tran-
sform:translateX(100%)}100%{visibility:visible;transform:translateX(0)}}@keyframe
s slideInFromLeft{0%{visibility:visible;transform:translateX(100%)}100%{visibility:vi-
sible;transform:translateX(0)}}.pa_carousel_ml .slide:focus-visible{text-
decoration:underline}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.b_slidesContainer{width:100%}.b_poleContent:has(.pa_carousel_mlo){width:auto}li
.pa_mlo{padding-bottom:0}#b_content ol#b_results li.b_ad,#b_content
ol#b_topw.b_results_eml li.b_ad{border-bottom:0}.b_ad .pa_carousel_ml .b_adPATitle
Block{padding-left:0}.b_adPATitle{text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;white-space
:nowrap;padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);height:26px;font:va
r(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutra
l-primary)!important;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-sm-text-bottom)}.b_adP
ATitleBlock{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)}.b_adPATitleBlock .b_floatR{margin-left:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-
default)}.b_adPATitle a:focus-visible{margin-left:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-
side);text-decoration:underline}.b_adPATitle a{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitl
e1-strong)!important;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
primary)!important;vertical-align:text-bottom}.pa_carousel_ml .b_adPATitleBlock{pad-
ding-left:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.b_adPATitle_chevron{display:inline-
flex;padding:var(--smtc-gap-inside-ctrl-to-secondary-icon)}.b_adPATitleBlock acf-badg
e{display:inline-flex!important}acf-badge{display:flex;align-items:center;inline-size:fi-
t-content;max-inline-size:100%;gap:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-gap);padding-block-start:va-
r(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-text-padding-top);padding-block-end:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-
text-padding-bottom)}acf-badge,acf-badge::before,acf-badge::after,acf-badge *,acf-
badge *::before,acf-badge *::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}acf-
badge,acf-badge *{display:none}acf-badge[data-visually-hidden],acf-badge *[data-vi-
sually-hidden]{block-size:1px;inline-
size:1px;margin:unset;padding:unset;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);clip-path:inset(50%);
overflow:clip;position:absolute;white-space:nowrap}acf-badge>{*{min-inline-
size:0;flex-shrink:0;flex-grow:0}acf-badge span{flex-shrink:1;white-space:nowrap;tex-
t-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:clip;max-block-size:calc(1*1lh)}acf-badge[data-fill="Tint"]
{background-color:var(--smtc-status-informative-tint-background)}.acf-badge__favico
n{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-favicon)}@media(forced-colors:active){acf-
badge{border:1px solid}}acf-badge[data-size="AdSlugSize"]{border:1px solid var(--
bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-stroke);border-radius:var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-corner);mar-
gin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);padding-inline:var(--smtc-p-
adding-ctrl-text-side)}acf-badge[data-size="AdSlugSize"][data-weight="Default"]{fon-
t:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);line-height:var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-line-hei-
ght)}acf-badge[data-size="AdSlugSize"][data-weight="Heavy"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-
text-global-caption2-strong);line-height:var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-line-height)}acf-b-
adge[data-style="AdSlug"]{color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-ad-slug-def-
ault)}acf-badge[data-style="AdSlug"][data-fill="AdSlugWhite"]{background-color:var

```

```

(--smtc-background-web-page-primary))acf-badge[data-style="AdSlug"][data-fill="AdSlugTransparent"]{background-color:transparent}.b_adChoice{position:relative;width:12px;height:12px;text-indent:0;overflow:hidden;direction:ltr;transform:none;float:right}.b_adChoiceInline{display:inline-block}.b_adChoice::after{transform-origin:-320px 0;transform:scale(.5);position:relative;display:inline-block}.b_adSlugRow .b_adChoice{float:none;vertical-align:-1px;display:inline-block}.pa_sbo+a .b_adChoice{margin-top:8px}.b_adPATitleBlock bubble_lite bubble_item,.b_adSlugRow bubble_lite bubble_item,.b_spa_adblock bubble_lite bubble_item,.b_magazine bubble_lite bubble_item,.ra_car_container bubble_lite bubble_item,.b_adinfo{display:inline-block!important}.b_adinfo{cursor:pointer;vertical-align:middle;line-height:0}@media(forced-colors:active){.b_adChoice{filter:invert(1)}}.b_adChoice::after{content:url(/rp/EX_mglLPdYtFnl-37m1pZn5YKII.png)}.emb_ppa .listad{position:relative}.emb_ppa .b_adinfo bubble_item{height:12px}.emb_ppa lcard .lc_content .b_factrow .b_slgw{position:absolute;top:6px;left:8px;display:flex;align-items:center;border:1px solid #ecec;border-radius:6px;background-color:#fff;justify-content:center;height:20px;width:71px}div.b_adSlug, lcard .lc_content .b_factrow div.b_embPPASlug.b_adSlug,#IMapContainer .b_aswta .vertcard .lc_content div.b_factrow div.b_adSlug,div.gs_VA_slgw .b_adSlug.b_opttxt.b_divdef,.genserp_PA_container .genserp_PA_title div.genserp_PA_adslug span.genserp_adSlug,.gs_embedded_label_container,.embedded_msan_ad_slug{border:0;margin-right:0}.b_acf_crsli.slide.b_crslitm>*:last-child,.b_acf_crsli .b_slideexp,#b_topw .b_wpt_container .b_slidesContainer:has(.b_acf_crsli) .b_slidesContainer{margin-bottom:unset}#b_topw .b_wpt_container:has(.b_acf_crsli) .b_viewport{padding:unset}#b_topw .b_wpt_container .b_wpt_bl:has(.b_acf_crsli){overflow:visible}.b_acf_crsli .b_slidesContainer .slide.b_crslitm{overflow:unset}.b_acf_crsli .btn.next .bg,.b_acf_crsli .btn.prev .bg{background:unset}.b_acf_crsli.hovexp .b_viewport,.b_acf_crsli.hovexp .b_slidebar,#b_pole #tob_container .b_acf_crsli.hovexp .b_viewport{height:unset!important}#b_topw .b_wpt_container .b_acf_crsli .btn.bld.next,#b_topw .b_wpt_container .b_acf_crsli .btn.bld.prev,.b_acf_crsli .btn.next,.b_acf_crsli .btn.prev{z-index:5}.b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .btn.next .bg{background:linear-gradient(90deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-primary-stop-0) 0%,var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest) 60%)} .b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .btn.prev .bg{background:linear-gradient(270deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-primary-stop-0) 0%,var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest) 60%)} .b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .b_fadebg_theme .btn.next .bg{background:linear-gradient(90deg,var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-background-fade-stop-0) 0,var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest) 20px)} .b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .b_fadebg_theme .btn.prev .bg{background:linear-gradient(270deg,var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-background-fade-stop-0) 0,var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest) 20px)} .b_dark .b_acf_crsli .b_slidebar .slide{background-color:unset}[dir="rtl"] .b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .btn.next .bg{background:linear-gradient(270deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-primary-stop-0) 0%,var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest) 60%)}[dir="rtl"] .b_acf_crsli.b_fadebg .btn.prev .bg{background:linear-gradient(90deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-primary-stop-0) 0%,var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest) 60%)}[dir="rtl"]

```

```

.b_acf_crsl.b_fadebg.b_fadebg_theme .btn.next .bg{background:linear-
gradient(270deg,var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-background-fade-stop-0) 0,var(--bing-smtc-
background-card-on-primary-alt-rest) 20px)}[dir="rtl"]
.b_acf_crsl.b_fadebg.b_fadebg_theme .btn.prev .bg{background:linear-
gradient(90deg,var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-background-fade-stop-0) 0,var(--bing-smtc-
background-card-on-primary-alt-rest) 20px)}.b_acf_crsl.hovexp .leftmost .b_overlay
.b_viewport,.b_acf_crsl.hovexp .leftrightmost .b_overlay
.b_viewport,.b_acf_crsl.hovexp .b_overlay .b_viewport{padding-left:var(--smtc-gap-be
tween-content-x-large)!important;margin-left:calc(var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
large)*-1)!important}.b_acf_crsl.hovexp .middle .b_overlay
.b_viewport,.b_acf_crsl.hovexp .rightmost .b_overlay .b_viewport{padding-
left:unset!important;margin-left:unset!important}.b_colg_4xs .slide{margin-inline-
end:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)!important}.b_rowg_4xs .slide>*{margin-
bottom:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)!important}.b_colg_3xs .slide{margin-inline-
end:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-sm-text-top)!important}.b_rowg_3xs .slide>*{margin-
bottom:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-sm-text-top)!important}.b_colg_2xs .slide{margin-
inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)!important}.b_rowg_2xs .slide>*
{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)!important}.b_colg_xs .slid
e{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)!important}.b_rowg_xs
.slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small)!important}.b_colg_s .slide{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)!important}.b_rowg_s .slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)!important}.b_colg_m .slide{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
medium)!important}.b_rowg_m .slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-medium)!important}.b_colg_l .slide{margin-inline-end:var(--mai-smtc-
padding-card-default)!important}.b_rowg_l .slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--mai-smtc-
padding-card-default)!important}.b_colg_xl .slide{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-
between-content-x-large)!important}.b_rowg_xl .slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-
gap-between-content-x-large)!important}.b_colg_2xl .slide{margin-inline-
end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-large)!important}.b_rowg_2xl .slide>*{margi
n-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-large)!important}.b_colg_3xl
.slide{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-padding-content-xx-large)!important}.b_rowg_3xl
.slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-padding-content-xx-large)!important}.b_colg_4xl
.slide{margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-padding-content-xxx-
large)!important}.b_rowg_4xl .slide>*{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-padding-content-
xxx-large)!important}.b_acf_crsl .b_acf_card:focus-visible,.b_acf_crsl
.b_acf_card.b_acf_kbd_focus{outline:2px solid var(--smtc-ctrl-focus-outer-stroke);outli
ne-offset:-3px;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);z-index:1}.b_acf_car
d{box-sizing:border-box;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);-webkit-us
er-select:none;user-select:none;position:relative;width:100%;height:100%;position:rel
ative}.b_acf_card.b_acf_bckgnd{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-pri
mary-alt-rest)}.b_acf_card_link{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);out
line-offset:-1px;position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%}.b_acf_card_link:hover{te
xt-decoration:unset}.acf_col1_4{width:140px}.acf_col1_6{width:160px}@media(forc
ed-colors:active){.b_acf_card_link{background-color:unset}.b_acf_card .acf_t_c_title{
color:LinkText!important}}.acf_col1{width:88px}.acf_col2{width:200px}.acf_col3{wi
dth:312px}.acf_col4{width:424px}.acf_col5{width:536px}.acf_col6{width:648px}.ac

```

```

f_col7{width:760px}.acf_col8{width:872px}.acf_col9{width:984px}.acf_col10{width:
1096px}.acf_col11{width:1208px}.acf_col12{width:1320px}.acf_row1{height:88px}.
acf_row2{height:200px}.acf_row3{height:312px}.acf_row4{height:424px}.acf_row5
{height:536px}.acf_row6{height:648px}.acf_row7{height:760px}.acf_row8{height:8
72px}.acf_row9{height:984px}.acf_row10{height:1096px}.acf_row11{height:1208px
}.acf_row12{height:1320px}.b_overlay
.acfdefaultchev.btn.next{right:0!important}.b_overlay
.acfdefaultchev.btn.prev{left:0!important}.b_overlay .acfdefaultchev.btn:hover
.bg{opacity:unset;filter:unset}.b_overlay .acfdefaultchev.btn.disabled,.b_overlay
.acfdefaultchev.btn.hidden{display:none}.b_overlay
.acfdefaultchev.btn{width:48px}.b_overlay .acfdefaultchev.btn
.bg{opacity:unset}.b_overlay .acfdefaultchev.btn.prev .cr{left:0}.b_overlay
.acfdefaultchev.btn.next .cr{right:0}.acfdefaultchev .cr{display:flex;justify-
content:center;align-items:center;flex:1 0 0;align-self:stretch;width:36px;height:48px;
position:absolute;margin:unset;opacity:unset;transition:unset;border-radius:var(--smtc
c-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);background:var(--bing-smtc-background-container);box-shadow:
var(--smtc-shadows-floating-action-button-rest);fill:var(--smtc-foreground-content-
neutral-secondary)}.acfdefaultchev .cr:hover{background:var(--smtc-ctrl-fab-
background-hover)}.acfdefaultchev .cr:active{background:var(--smtc-ctrl-fab-
background-pressed)}.b_ofchev .acfdefaultchev.btn.prev .cr{left:-18px}.b_ofchev
.acfdefaultchev.btn.next .cr{right:-18px}@media(forced-
colors:active){.acfdefaultchev .cr{background:ButtonFace}.acfdefaultchev
.cr>svg{fill:ButtonText}.acfdefaultchev .cr:hover,.acfdefaultchev .cr:has(:focus-
visible){background:Highlight}}.b_nochevshadow .acfdefaultchev
.cr,.b_nochevshadow .acfdefaultchev .cr:hover,.b_nochevshadow .acfdefaultchev
.cr:active,.b_nochevshadow .acfdefaultchev .cr:focus{background:none!important;bo
x-shadow:none!important}.slide.b_crslitm.b_sldfitcont{width:fit-content}#b_content
.pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title,#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard
.b_finalText,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,#b_content .pa_carousel
.pa_item.pa_vCard .b_finalText,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_title,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,#b_content .pa_grid
.pa_item.pa_vCard .b_finalText{padding:0 var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-horizontal-
default)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .cico,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .cico,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard
.cico{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#b_content
.pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title,#b_content .pa_carousel
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title{font:var(
--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-
rest)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .
pa_caption{margin-top:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);padding-bottom:var
(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
caption1)!important}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_price,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_price,#b_content .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price{margin-

```

```

bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .prc_clr_grn,#b_content .pa_carousel
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .prc_clr_grn,#b_context .pa_grid
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .prc_clr_grn{color:var(--smtc-status-success-
tint-foreground)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_price strong,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price
strong,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price
strong{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#b_content
.pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .original_price,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .original_price,#b_context
.pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_price .original_price{font:var(--bing-smtc-
text-global-caption1);padding-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_installmentDesc,#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_unitprice,#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.vertical_converted_price,#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_caption .pa_shippingcost,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_installmentDesc,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_unitprice,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.vertical_converted_price,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_shippingcost,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_installmentDesc,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.pa_unitprice,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.vertical_converted_price,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .pa_ship
pingcost{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-be
tween-content-xx-small);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-
alt)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.b_attribution,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption
.b_attribution,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_attribution{marg
in-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground
-content-neutral-secondary-alt);border-bottom:0;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
caption1)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_attribution
cite,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_attribution
cite,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_attribution cite{font:var(--
bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
secondary-alt);opacity:unset}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_caption .b_secondaryText,#b_content .pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_caption .b_secondaryText,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_
secondaryText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-
foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_rebateText,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText
.pa_rebateText,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText
.pa_rebateText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-
foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_promo a,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_promo

```

```

a,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_promo
a{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_rating a,#b_content
.pa_carousel .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_rating
a,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption .b_secondaryText .pa_rating
a{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content
.pa_carousel_mlo .slide,#b_content .pa_carousel .slide,#b_context .pa_grid .pa_item{
border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-
default)!important;overflow:hidden}#b_pole .pa_carousel_mlo{margin-
right:0}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo .pa_item.pa_vCard,#b_content .pa_carousel
.pa_item.pa_vCard{margin-bottom:0!important}#b_content .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_carousel .slide{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0}#b_content
.pa_carousel_mlo .pa_carousel{margin:calc(-1*var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-
small)) 0}#b_content .pa_carousel .slide{margin:calc(var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-xx-small) - var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)) 0}#b_results
.pa_carousel_mlo .pa_carousel .b_slidebar .slide:first-child,#b_topw .pa_carousel_mlo
.pa_carousel .b_slidebar .slide:first-child{margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
xxx-small)}.pa_item.pa_vCard{word-wrap:break-word;line-
height:20px;overflow:hidden}.pa_item.pa_vCard p strong,.pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_price strong{color:#111}.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_deal{text-decoration:line-
through}#b_content .pa_item.pa_vCard .b_attribution{font-size:14px;padding-
bottom:0;line-height:20px}#b_context .pa_item.pa_vCard p,#b_rrat_cont
.pa_item.pa_vCard p{line-height:20px}#b_content .pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title{line-
height:20px;overflow:hidden}.pa_item.pa_vCard .b_footnote{line-
height:17px;padding-bottom:0}.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption{padding-
bottom:8px}.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_caption,.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_title{padding-
left:4px;padding-right:4px}.pa_item.pa_vCard
.b_finalText{position:absolute;width:100%;box-sizing:border-box;left:0;padding:0 4px
0 4px;bottom:8px}.pa_item.pa_vCard .cico{display:block;padding-bottom:0;margin-
bottom:8px;margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto;border-radius:0}.pa_item.pa_vCard
.pa_img{position:relative}.pa_item.pa_vCard .pa_price:hover,.pa_item.pa_vCard
.b_attribution:hover,.pa_item.pa_vCard
.b_footnote:hover{cursor:pointer}.pa_carousel .slide{box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.1)!important}.pa_carousel .slide.see_more{box-shadow:0 0 0 0
rgba(0,0,0,0)!important}.pa_caption .pa_price:hover strong,.pa_hover
.pa_hover_content .pa_price:hover strong{text-decoration:underline;text-decoration-
color:#111}.pa_caption .b_attribution:hover,.pa_hover .pa_hover_content .b_attributi
on:hover{text-decoration:underline}.pa_caption>.b_secondaryText:hover,.pa_hover .
pa_hover_content>.b_secondaryText:hover{color:#444}.b_ads1line{white-
space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;display:block}.pa_item
.b_attribution cite,#b_context .pa_item .b_attribution cite,.pa_hover .b_attribution
cite,.pa_item .b_footnote .pa_url cite,.pa_item .b_attribution cite,#b_rrat_cont
.pa_item .b_attribution cite,.pa_hover .b_attribution cite,.pa_item .b_footnote .pa_url
cite{color:#111;opacity:.8}#bpage.b_drk .pa_item .b_footnote .pa_url cite{color:#d2
d0ce}.pa_item.pa_vCard{cursor:pointer}@supports(-webkit-line-clamp:2){.b_adsTrun
Tx{display:-webkit-box;overflow:hidden;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;white-
space:normal;visibility:visible}.b_ellipsis{display:none}.b_adsTrunTx .b_hiddenTx{dis

```

```

play:inline}}.b_hiddenTx{display:none}.pa_rating{white-space:nowrap;text-
overflow:ellipsis;min-height:17px}#b_results .pa_item
.pa_ratingsmaller>span,#b_topw.b_results_eml .pa_item
.pa_ratingsmaller>span{transform:translateZ(0)}#b_results .pa_item
.pa_ratingsmaller .sw_st,#b_results .pa_item .pa_ratingsmaller .sw_sth,#b_results
.pa_item .pa_ratingsmaller .sw_ste,#b_topw.b_results_eml .pa_item .pa_ratingsmaller
.sw_st,#b_topw.b_results_eml .pa_item .pa_ratingsmaller
.sw_sth,#b_topw.b_results_eml .pa_item .pa_ratingsmaller
.sw_ste{transform:scale(calc(10/12));margin:-1px -2px -1px -1px}.pa_hover
.pa_rating .rms_img{display:inline-block;margin-bottom:0;margin-left:0;margin-
right:0}#b_content .b_ad .b_secondaryText .b_colorBlend,#b_results>.b_ad
.b_colorBlend,#b_topw.b_results_eml>.b_ad .b_colorBlend,#b_results>.b_ad
.b_accentColor,#b_context>.b_ad .b_accentColor,#b_results>.b_ad
.b_accentColor,#b_rrat_cont>.b_ad .b_accentColor,#b_topw.b_results_eml>.b_ad
.b_accentColor,#b_context>.b_ad .b_accentColor,#b_topw.b_results_eml>.b_ad
.b_accentColor,#b_rrat_cont>.b_ad .b_accentColor,#b_context>.b_ad
.b_colorBlend,#b_rrat_cont>.b_ad .b_colorBlend,#b_dynRail>.b_ad
.b_colorBlend,.pa_hover .b_secondaryText .b_colorBlend,#b_pole .pa_carousel
.b_secondaryText .b_colorBlend{color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-
snippet-default)}.b_ad .csrc,.pa_item .csrc{padding-right:0}.csrc
.sw_rtcolor{color:#d32f2f;font-weight:bold;font-family:"Segoe
UI",Arial,Helvetica,Sans-Serif}.b_dark .csrc .sw_rtcolor{color:#f66}.csrc
.sw_rtright{padding-left:5px}.csrc .sw_rtleft{padding-right:5px}.csrc
.nobg{background-image:none}.csrc .rms_st{padding-right:1px;vertical-align:inherit;
max-height:14px;max-width:14px}.pa_hover{background-color:var(--smtc-backgroun
d-web-page-primary);box-shadow:none;position:absolute;opacity:0;visibility:hidden;w
ord-wrap:break-word;cursor:pointer;overflow:hidden;z-index:4;pointer-
events:none}.pa_hover .pa_hover_content{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-x-small)}.pa_hover .pa_hover_title,.pa_hover .pa_price,.pa_hover
.b_attribution,.pa_hover .b_secondaryText,.pa_hover
.pa_additionTx,.pa_hover>div>.b_ads1line,.pa_hover .b_footnote,.pa_hover .pa_hover
_content>.pa_loclnv{padding-left:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-horizontal-default);padding-
right:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-horizontal-default)}.pa_hover
.pa_hover_img{position:relative}.pa_hover .pa_hover_img img{display:block;margin-
left:auto;margin-right:auto}.pa_hover .pa_hover_title{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-globa
l-body3)!important;color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest);margin-
bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.pa_hover
.pa_hover_title:hover{text-decoration:underline}.pa_hover .pa_price{margin-
bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.pa_hover .pa_price
.prc_clr_grn{color:var(--smtc-status-success-tint-foreground)}.pa_hover .pa_price stro
ng{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-
global-caption1-strong)}.pa_hover .pa_price .original_price{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-
global-caption1);padding-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.pa_hover
.pa_installmentDesc,.pa_hover .pa_unitprice,.pa_hover
.vertical_converted_price,.pa_hover .pa_shippingcost{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-globa
l-caption1);margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);color:var(--bing-
smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt);padding-bottom:0}.pa_hover .b_attri

```

```

bution{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);color:var(--bing-smtc-
c-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt);border-bottom:0;font:var(--bing-smtc-
text-global-caption1)}.pa_hover .b_attribution cite{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-ca
ption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-
alt);opacity:unset}.pa_hover .pa_bcSeparator{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-xx-small) 0;border-top:1px solid #ececec}.pa_hover .b_secondaryText{font:v
ar(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
secondary-alt)}.pa_hover .b_secondaryText .pa_rebateText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-
global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-
alt)}.pa_hover .b_secondaryText .pa_promo a{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-
brand-rest)}.pa_hover .b_secondaryText .pa_rating a{color:var(--bing-smtc-
foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}.pa_hover .b_secondaryText .b_colorBlend
{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-
alt)!important}.pa_hover .pa_additionTx,.pa_hover .pa_loclnv{font:var(--bing-smtc-te
xt-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}a
.pa_hover_adLink:hover{text-decoration:none}.pa_hover:has(.pa_hover_content.pa_h
cgp){border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}.pa_hover.ad_scpah.pa_anim
ation{background-color:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover);box-s
hadow:var(--bing-smtc-shadows-card-hover-3);pointer-events:auto}.pa_item.pa_vCar
d>a:hover{text-decoration:none}.pa_hover:not(:has(.b_pa_hov_indicator_c))
.pa_hover_img img{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)}.pa_hover.ad_scpah.pa_animation{transition:height var(--smtc-duration-
medium-01) var(--bing-smtc-animation-ease-default),background-color var(--smtc-
duration-medium-01) var(--bing-smtc-animation-ease-default),box-shadow var(--smtc-
duration-medium-01) var(--bing-smtc-animation-ease-default)}.b_acf_crsl
.carousel_seemore .rtl .b_seemore_chev svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.b_acf_crsl .carous
el_seemore{display:flex;align-items:center;justify-
content:center;width:64px}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore
.b_moreLink{display:flex;padding:var(--bing-smtc-padding-ctrl-icon-only-text-top)
var(--bing-smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side-large) var(--bing-smtc-padding-ctrl-icon-only-
text-bottom) var(--bing-smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side-large);flex-direction:column;align-i
tems:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-inside-ctrl-to-secondary-icon);text-
decoration:none}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore .b_moreLink .b_seemore_chev{displa
y:flex;width:40px;height:40px;justify-content:center;align-items:center}.b_acf_crsl
.carousel_seemore .b_moreLink .b_seemore_chev svg{fill:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-
on-transparent-rest);font-weight:bold;transition:transform var(--smtc-duration-
medium-01) var(--bing-smtc-animation-ease-default)}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore
.b_moreLink .b_call_txt{color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-transparent-
rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore
.b_moreLink:hover .b_seemore_chev{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-
hover);background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-ghost-hover)}.b_acf_crsl
.carousel_seemore .b_moreLink:hover .b_seemore_chev
svg{width:20px;height:20px}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore .b_moreLink:active .b_see
more_chev{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-pressed);background:var(--bing-smtc-
background-ctrl-ghost-pressed)}.b_acf_crsl .carousel_seemore .b_moreLink:active
.b_seemore_chev svg{width:12px;height:12px}#slideexp0_31C4FB .slide:last-child {
margin-inline-end: 0; } #slideexp0_31C4FB .slide>*:last-child { margin-bottom: unset

```

```
!important; } .b_acf_crsl #slideexp0_31C4FBc .b_slidebar .slide { box-shadow: unset;
-webkit-box-shadow: unset; } .b_acf_crsl.hovexp #slideexp0_31C4FBc.b_slideexp
.b_overlay .b_slidesContainer { overflow: visible !important; } .b_acf_crsl.hovexp
#slideexp0_31C4FBc.b_slideexp .b_overlay .b_viewport, .b_acf_crsl.hovexp
#slideexp0_31C4FBc.b_slideexp .b_viewport { padding-top: 12px !important; margin-
top: -12px !important; padding-bottom: 12px !important; margin-bottom: -12px
!important; } .b_acf_crsl.hovexp #slideexp0_31C4FBc.b_slideexp .b_overlay
.b_viewport { padding-bottom: 24px !important; margin-bottom: -24px !important;
}Sponsored
```

Contact Us

For more information, pricing, or custom energy solutions, please contact us:

Website: <https://www.gdroofing.co.za>

Email: sales@gdroofing.co.za

Phone: +27 72 418 9365

Address: 22 Electron Avenue, Isando, Johannesburg, 1600, South Africa

This document is for informational purposes only. Specifications subject to change without notice.

